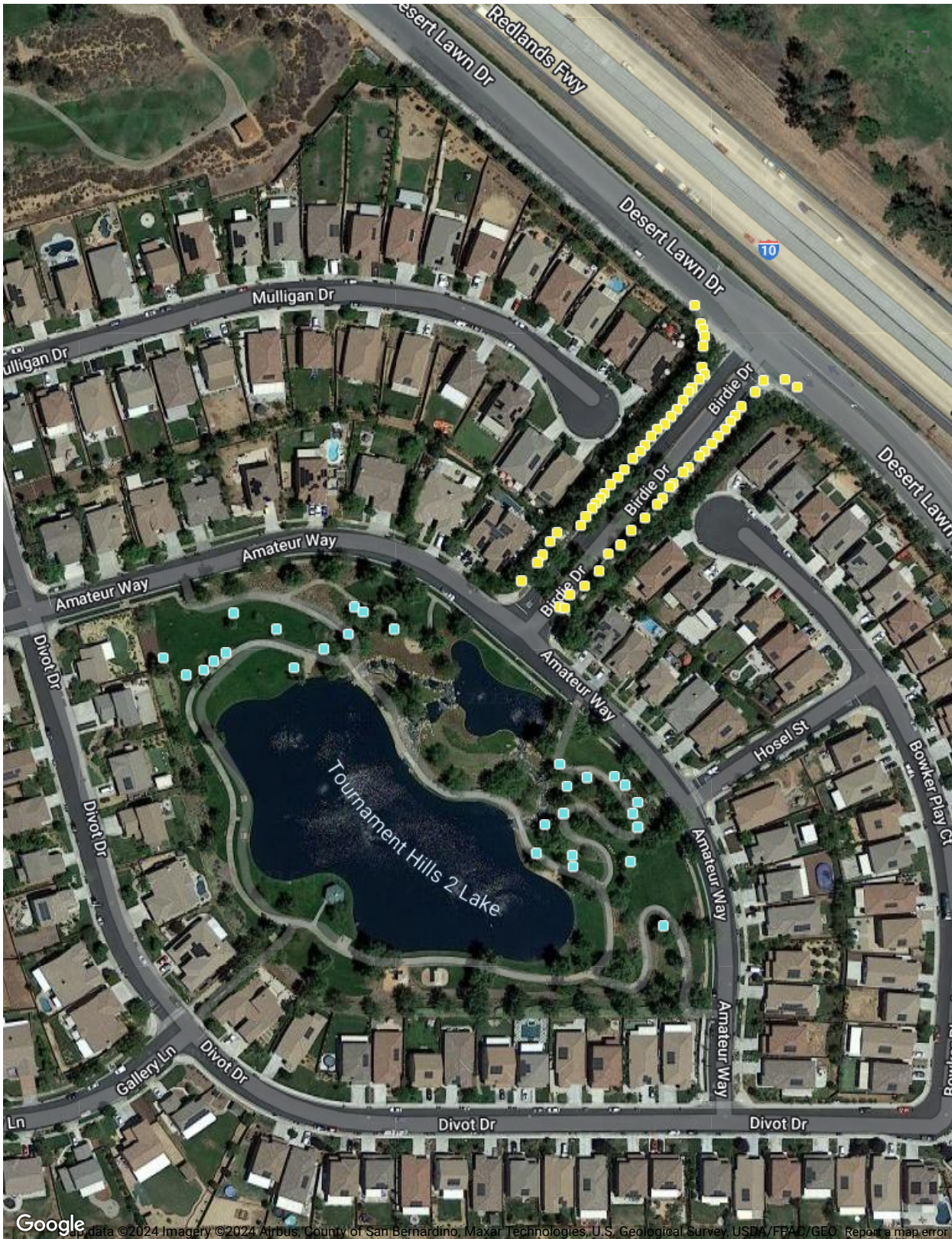


Oak Valley II



Legend (88)

- Canary Island Pi... (60)
- California Sycam... (28)